

#### **DISCLOSURES**

Consultant: Cytokinetics, Bayer, Merk, Myokardia

 Will discuss off-label use of ventricular assist devices (VADs)



#### TAKE HOME POINTS

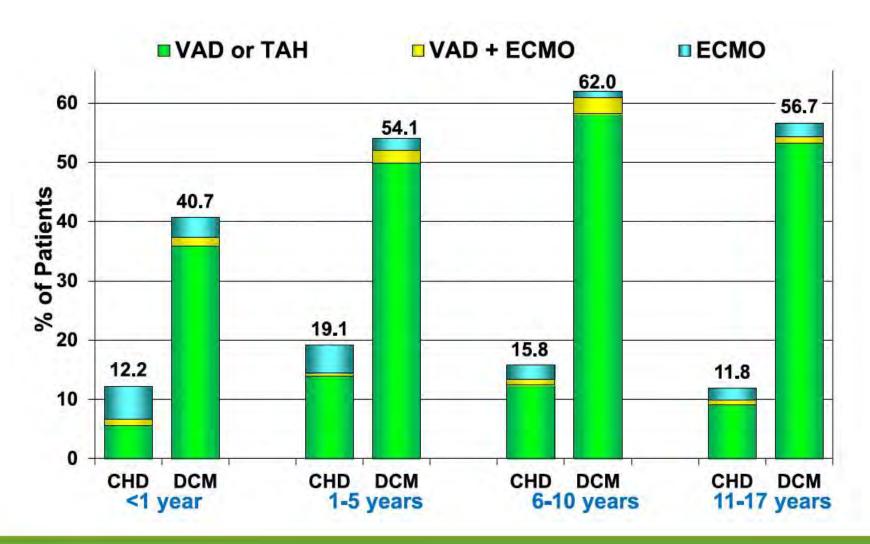
 HeartWare was an important device for children with heart failure

 HeartMate 3 is an excellent, approved device for children

 Still need better devices for small children and those with complex heart disease

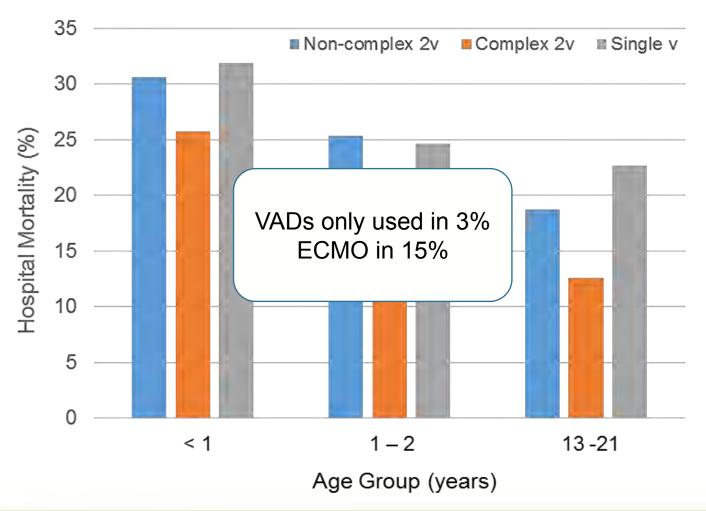


#### VAD UTILIZATION IN CHILDREN



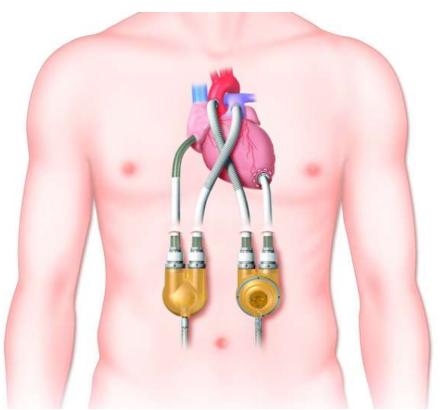


## HOSPITAL MORTALITY IN HEART FAILURE WITH CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE





#### **BERLIN HEART EXCOR VAD**





#### **BERLIN HEART**

- In 2007 Investigational Device Exemption (IDE) granted
  - Device already widely utilized in Europe, Canada,
  - Many centers in United States also used regularly
- Humanitarian Device Exemption granted in 2012
- Post-approval study completed with 2020
- Estimated cost \$15,000,000 \$17,000,000

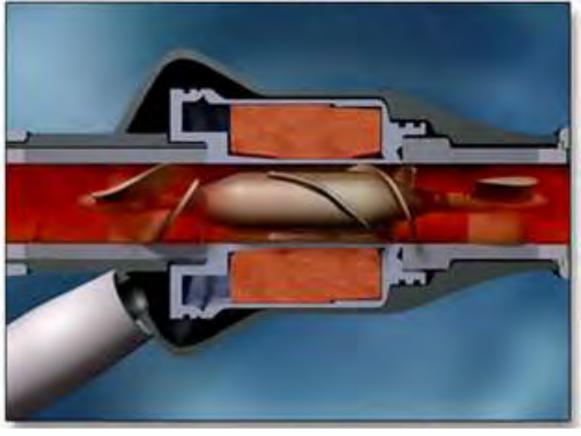


#### **PULSATILE & CONTINUOUS FLOW VADS**

#### Pulsatile / Volume Displacement

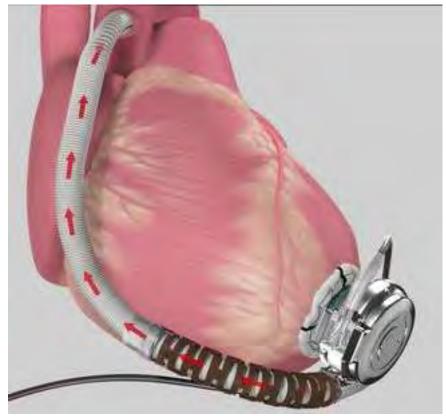


#### Continuous / Rotary



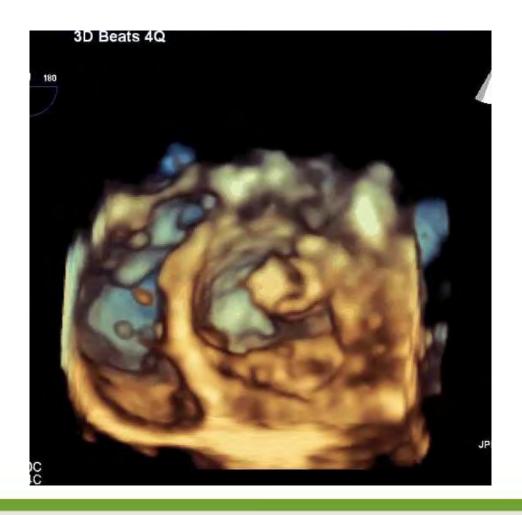
#### **HEARTWARE**



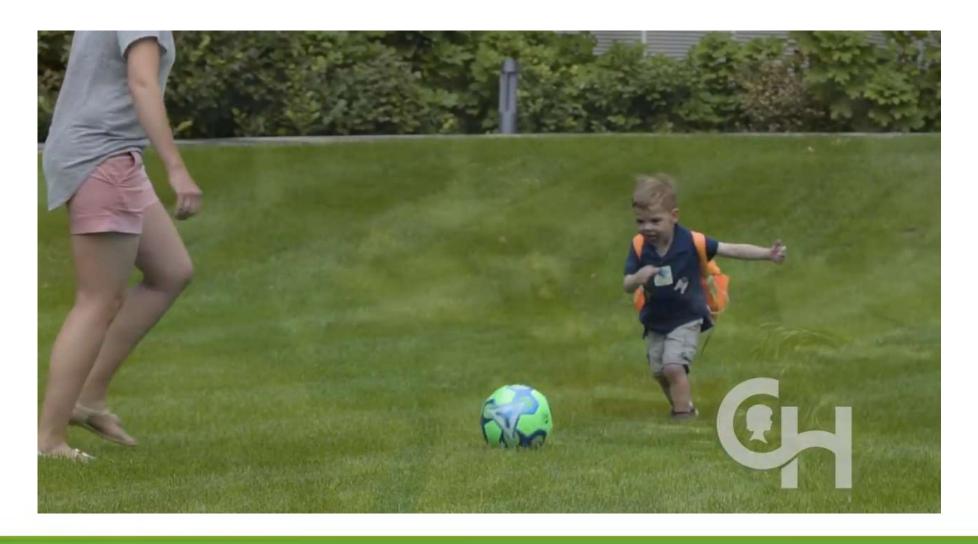


#### INTRAOPERATIVE ECHOCARDIOGRAM

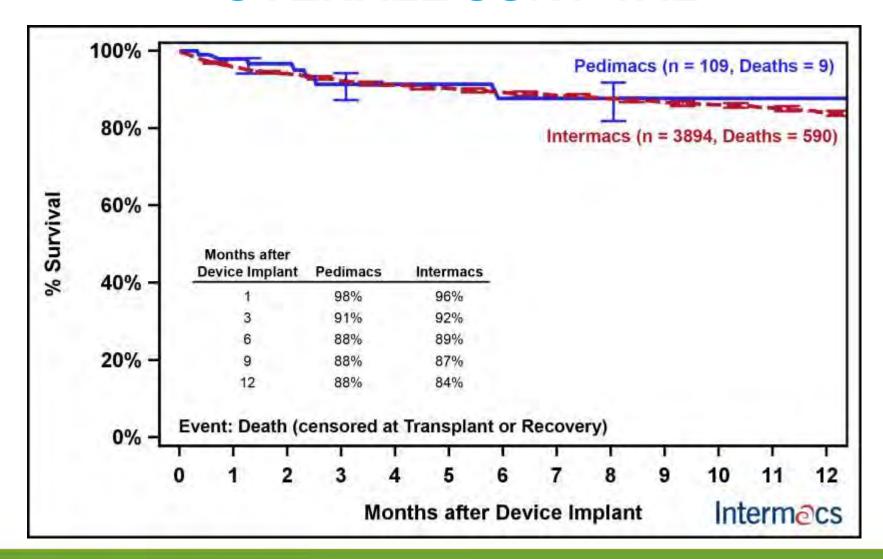




#### LIFE OUT OF THE HOSPITAL



#### **OVERALL SURVIVAL**









Home / Medical Devices / Medical Device Safety / Letters to Health Care Providers / Stop New Implants of the Medtronic HVAD System - Letter to Health Care Providers

# Stop New Implants of the Medtronic HVAD System – Letter to Health Care Providers



Letters to Health Care Providers

2022 Letters to Health Care Providers

2021 Letters to Health Care Providers On April 28, 2022, the FDA issued a <u>communication</u> alerting health care providers to the possibility that patients who have the Medtronic HVAD System and appear to present with pump thrombosis may have a welding defect in the internal pump causing the pump to malfunction.

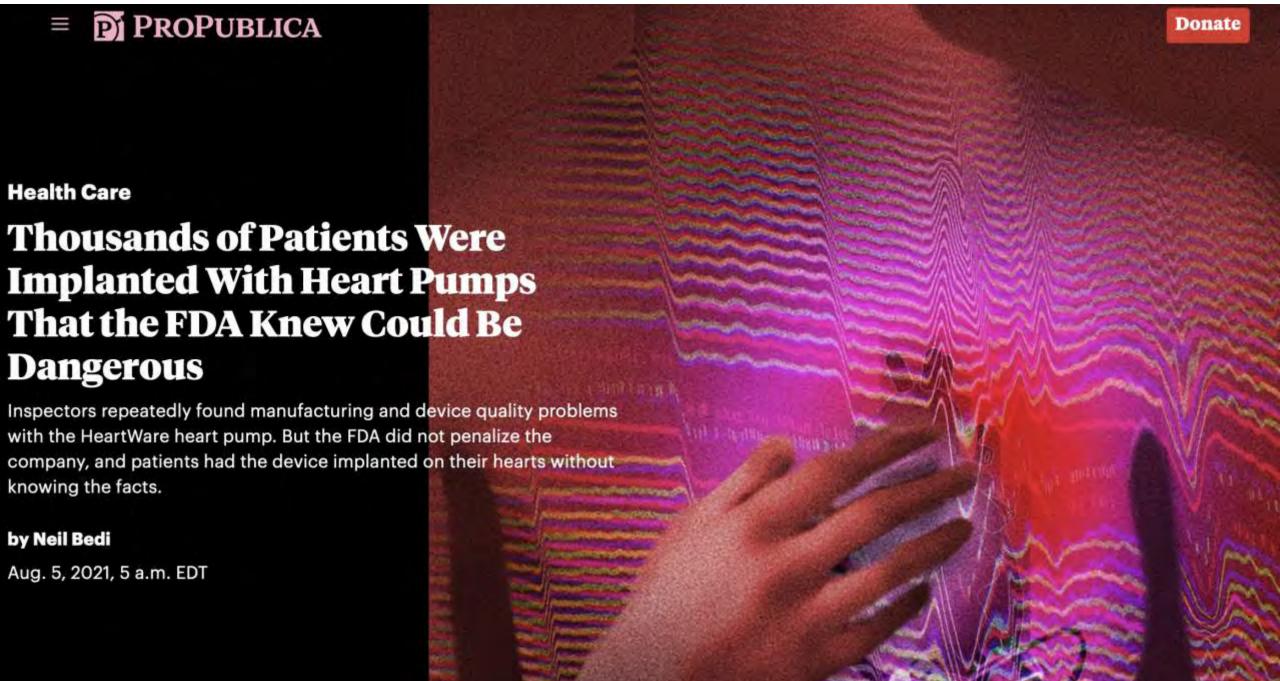
On August 6, 2021, the FDA identified the below <u>Class I recall</u>, the most serious type of medical device recall. Elective removal of properly functioning systems is not recommended at this time. Decisions about removing and/or exchanging the Medtronic HVAD System should be made by health care providers and patients on a case-by-case basis, considering the patient's clinical status and surgical risks. Content current as of:

04/28/2022

Regulated Product(s)

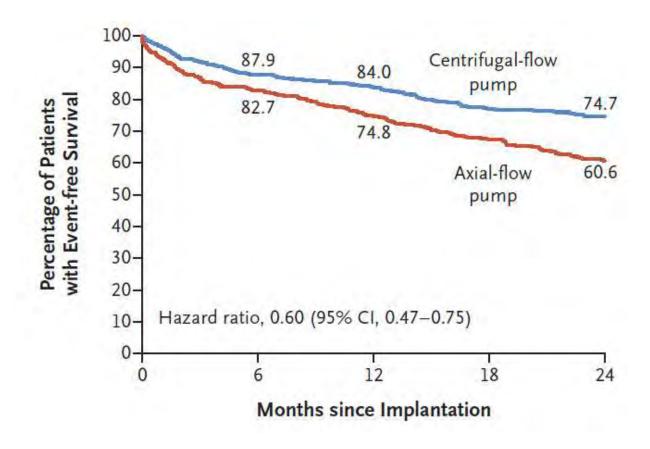
Medical Devices

June 3, 2021



#### **HEARTMATE 3**

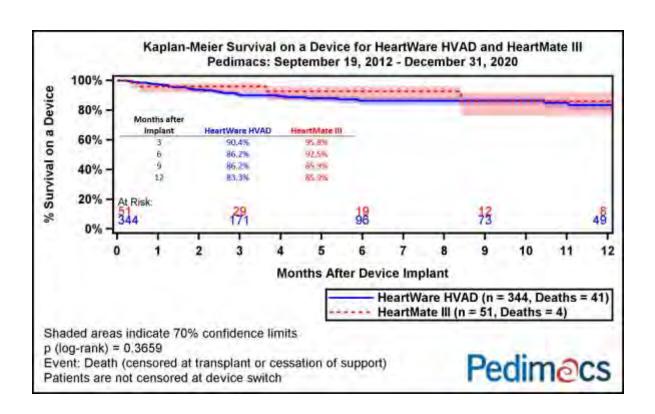


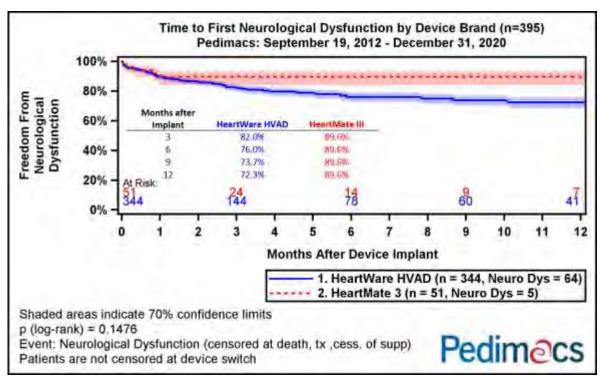


Characteristics	HeartWare HVAD (n=344)	HeartMate 3 (n=51)	p- value
Age (y)	12.7 +/- 4.0	14.3 +/- 3.1	0.006
Age Group (y)			
< 1 year			
1-5 years	26 ( 7.6)		0.04
6-10 years	85 (24.7)	8 (15.7)	0.2
11-19 years	218 (63.4)	37 (72.5)	0.01
Weight (kg)			
<5 kg			
5-9 kg	1 ( 0.3)		0.70
10-20 kg	38 (11.0)	2 ( 3.9)	0.12
21-40 kg	98 (28.5)	12 (23.5)	0.46
41-70 kg	127 (36.9)	21 (41.2)	0.56
71-100 kg	61 (17.7)	8 (15.7)	0.72
>101 kg	19 ( 5.5)	8 (15.7)	0.01

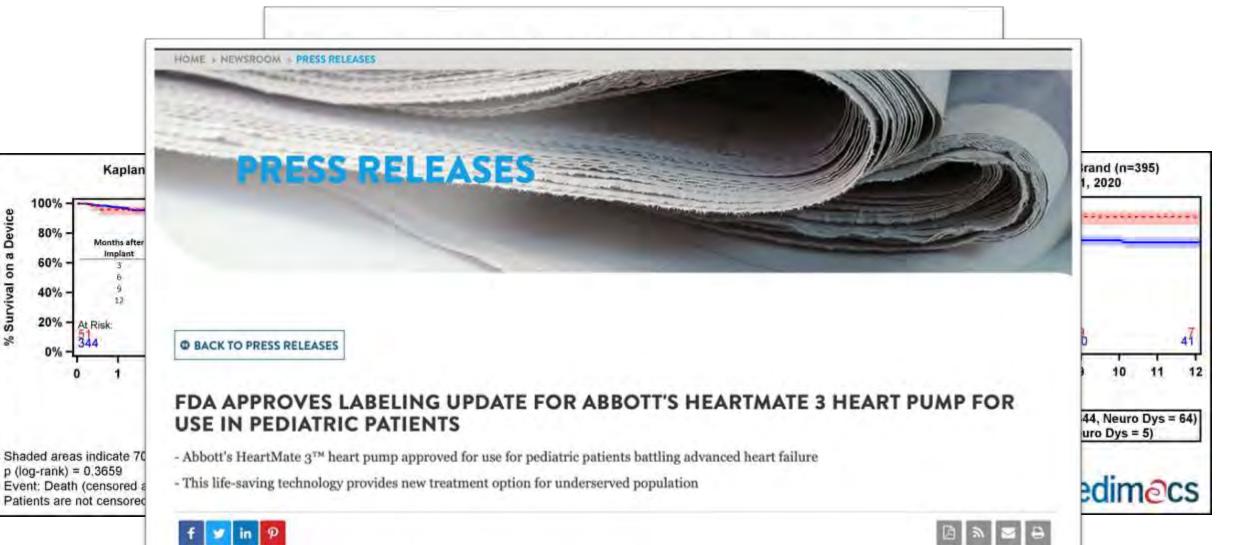


#### **HEARTWARE VS HEARTMATE**











% Survival on a Device

80%

60%

40%

#### **SUMMARY**

- HeartWare was an important device for children with heart failure
  - Expanded continuous flow technology to smaller patients
  - Serious safety concerns raised
- HeartMate 3 is an excellent, approved device for children
  - Modest number of patients that would have been supported with HeartWare that are too small for HeartMate
- Still need better devices for small children and those with complex heart disease



#### **THANK YOU**





If you come to a fork in the road, take it.

(Yogi Berra)

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# TRANS-AORTIC VALVE REPLACEMENT (TAVR)

- Initial devices developed by start-up companies outside of US
- 9 years from first implant (France) to US approval
- 4 years from CE Mark to FDA approval
- US was 43<sup>rd</sup> country to receive approval
- 20,000-30,000 patients received TAVR worldwide before approval in US
- Medtronic and Edwards spent ~2 billion combined bringing the devices to market



## VAD DEVELOPMENT & INDUSTRY SPONSORS

